

Title “the effects of parental violence on their children’s withdrawal behavioral towards school peers in Rukwa region Tanzania”

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1. Summary of the introduction

The introduction highlights parental violence as serious social issue that affect children in multiple ways. It explains that the family environment plays a crucial role in shaping a child’s behavior, emotions and overall development. When children grow up in homes where parents fights frequently or express violence, they often develop fear, emotional distress and behavioral challenges. The study notes that although the problem is common, its often ignored or under reported in Tanzania. Because of this, it becomes important to investigate how parental violence affects children within the local context.

2. Summary of the problem statement

The paper points out that although parental violence occurs in many households, research in Tanzania rarely focuses on its direct impact on children. Most previous studies have concentrated on general child abuse rather than specifically examining how violence between parents influences children emotional stability, behavior or academic performance.

Therefore, the study aims to address this gap by providing evidence-based insight on the effects of parental violence on children in Tanzania.

3. Objectives of the study

1. To identify the common forms of parental violence present in households.
2. To assess how parental violence affects children emotionally and psychologically.
3. To examine how parental violence influences children’s behavior and school performance.
4. To suggest practically interventions hat can reduce the negative effects of parental violence on children.

4. Research gap

Despite the existence of studies on child abuse. Very few focus specifically on effect of parental violence on children in Tanzania. There is limited local data showing how this form of violence affects children emotionally, socially and academically. This study fills that gap by focusing directly on children exposed to parental violence and presenting findings grounded in real Tanzania family experiences.